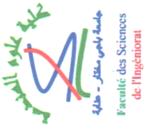


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ICWC'19

The First International Conference

13 - 14 November 2019 Annaba - Algeria Norter & Climate



# Certificate of Attendance

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Has participated in the First International Conference on Water & Climate ICWC'19, hold at Annaba University. Algeria on 13 & 14 November 2019 For Poster presentation entitled:

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Comparison of methods used in estimating missing precipitation data: Case of the Macta Basin in North Algeria

Authors: Salim DJERBOUAI, Ahmed FERHATI, Meriem ARABI

Chair of session

Chair of Organizing committee Dr. BOUTAGHANE Hamouda

Mokhtar Annaba Unite Président du Comité d'Organisation 1er ICWC 2019

Scully of Engineering

Chair of scientific committee

# Comparison of methods used in estimating missing precipitation data : Case of the Macta Basin in North Algeria

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**Abstract.** In the practice, the precipitations records are linked to the problem of missing data caused by fault in the rain gaging station. In hydrology, estimating missing precipitation data is a crucial task due to the spatiotemporal variability of precipitations, also the complexity of physical processes involved.

We have done a comparative study between missing precipitations data estimation methods as next: classical methods: Inverse distance weighting method (IDWM), Correlation Coefficient Weighting Method (CCWM), principal component analysis (PCAM); Method based on genetic algorithms: fixed functional set genetic algorithm method (FFSGAM), as a target to judge, which methods are better to assess missing precipitation data. The application of these methods has been done using data of five rain gaging stations situated in the Macta watershed. We have tested the methods using the most recommended criterions of comparison. With the end we have noted that all the methods used, gave good results of estimate. And all FFSGAM models gave results more powerful than all the other methods.

Keywords: Missing precipitation data, Genetic algorithms, Correlation, Weighing methods, PCA.

### 1. Introduction

Estimating missing precipitation data is generally achieved by traditional weighting and data driven methods (Smith, 1993), distance based weighting methods (Simanton andOsborn, 1980; Wei and McGuinness, 1973), nonlinear deterministic and stochastic interpolation methods (e.g., kriging), and regression and time series analysis methods (Salas, 1993). Inverse distance weighting method (IDWM) is most commonly used method for estimating missing data in the fields of hydrology and geographical sciences. More recently, empirical models derived using evolutionary and biological principles, namely, genetic algorithms (GAs), artificial neural networks (ANNs), and genetic programming (GP) have found numerous applications in the development and application of inductive models. A new evolutionary method based on GAs referred to as a fixed functional set genetic algorithm method (FFSGAM) was developed for functional approximation of response functions from a given data set (Teegavarapu et al., 2009).

The present study aims to compare different missing precipitations data estimation methods. The application of these methods has been done using data of five rain gaging stations situated in the Macta watershed in Algeria. The techniques employed in this study include classical methods: Inverse distance weighting method (IDWM), Correlation Coefficient Weighting Method (CCWM), principal component analysis (PCAM); Method based on genetic algorithms: fixed functional set genetic algorithm method (FFSGAM). The standard statistical performance measures are employed to evaluate methods performance.

### 2. Materials and Methods

### 2.1 FFSGAM for estimating missing precipitation data

The optimal functional form for estimating missing precipitation data using the model inputs (i.e., distance and correlation coefficient) and the fitness function based on the mean squared error (MSE) as a performance measure is optimized in FFSGAM (Teegavarapu et al., 2009). Four optimal function forms obtained using the FFSGAM provided in Eqs. 1 to 4 (Table1).

Table1. FFSGAM models

|         | Model  |
|---------|--|
| FFSGAM1 | $P_{m} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} P_{i}C_{i}[R_{mi}log_{10}(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}) - (\frac{1}{R_{mi}})log_{10}R_{mi}][log_{10}(\frac{1}{d_{mi}})/log_{10}(d_{mi})]}{1 - (\frac{1}{R_{mi}})log_{10}R_{mi}}$   |
|         | $\sum_{i=1}^{n} C_{i}[R_{mi}log_{10}(\frac{1}{D}) - (\frac{1}{D})log_{10}R_{mi}][-log_{10}(\frac{1}{A})/log_{10}(d_{mi})]$   |
| FFSGAM2 | $P_{m} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} P_{i}C_{i} \left[ \frac{\exp(R_{mi})}{\left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right) \log_{10}\left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right)} \right] + \left[ \sqrt{d_{mi}} \log_{10}\left(\frac{1}{d_{mi}}\right) \right]}{\left[ \frac{1}{R_{mi}} \log_{10}\left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right) \right]}$  |
|         | $P_{m} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{m} r_{i} \operatorname{log}_{10}\left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right) \operatorname{log}_{10}\left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right)}{r_{mi}} + r_{i} \operatorname{log}_{10}\left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right) \operatorname{log}_{10}\left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right)$  |
|         | $\sum_{i=1}^{n} C_{i} \left[ \frac{\exp(R_{mi})}{\left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right) \log_{10}\left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right)} \right] + \left[ \sqrt{d_{mi}} \log_{10}\left(\frac{1}{d_{mi}}\right) \right] $   |
| FFSGAM3 | $\sum_{i=1}^{n} P_{i}C_{i} \left[ \frac{(\log_{10} \left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right))^{2}}{R_{mi}} \right] [\log_{10} \left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right)]]^{2}$   |
|         | $P_{m} = \frac{1}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} C_{i} \left[ \frac{(\log_{10} \left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right))^{2}}{R_{mi}} \left[ \log_{10} \left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right) \right]^{2} \right]}$  |
| FFSGAM4 | $P_{m} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} P_{i}C_{i}}{\frac{R_{mi}log_{10}(\frac{1}{R_{mi}})log_{10}(R_{mi})}{\left[\left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right)ln(R_{mi})/\left(\frac{1}{d_{mi}}\right)ln(d_{mi})\right]}}$  |
|         | $P_{m} = \frac{\left[\left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right)\ln(R_{mi})/\left(\frac{1}{d_{mi}}\right)\ln(d_{mi})\right]}{\left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right)\ln(d_{mi})}$  |
|         | $\frac{\Gamma_{m} - \frac{\Gamma_{mi} \log_{10} \left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right) \log_{10}(R_{mi})}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} C_{i} \frac{\left[\left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right) \ln(R_{mi}) \left/\left(\frac{1}{d_{mi}}\right) \ln(d_{mi})\right]}{\left[\left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right) \ln(R_{mi}) \left/\left(\frac{1}{R_{mi}}\right) \ln(d_{mi})\right]}$ |
|         | $\left[\left(\frac{1}{R_{\min}}\right)\ln(R_{\min})/\left(\frac{1}{d_{\min}}\right)\ln(d_{\min})\right]$   |

### 2.2 Inverse distance (reciprocal-distance) weighting method

(IDWM) (Wei and McGuinness, 1973) is most commonly used for estimating missing data. This weighting distance method for estimating missing value of an observation, Pm, using the observed values at other stations is given by

$$P_{m} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} P_{i} d_{mi}^{-k}}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} d_{mi}^{-k}}$$

 $P_m = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n P_i d_{mi}^{-k}}{\sum_{i=1}^n d_{mi}^{-k}}$  where  $P_m$  is the observation at the base station m; n is the number of stations;  $P_i$  is the observation at station i, dmi is the distance from the location of station i to station m.

### 2.3 Coefficient of correlation weighting method (CCWM)

In CCWM, the weighting factors are replaced by the correlation coefficients and the estimation method is given

$$P_{m} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} P_{i} R_{mi}}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} R_{mi}}$$

where Rmi is coefficient of correlation obtained by using the data at station m and any other station i.

### 2.3 Pprincipal component analysis method

The PCAM proposed by Laborede 2002, using Hydrolab software was used in this study.

### 2.4 Used data

All methods are used to estimate missing rainfall data at a base station (i.e. Sifisef). Data at the base station are assumed to be missing for the purpose of testing these estimation methods. Historical monthly rainfall data of 25 years available at 5 rainfall gauging stations (see fig.1) in the Macta watershed in Algeria, are used for analysis, approximately 70% of the historical data (204 months) are used for model training and 30% of data (96 months) are used for validation.

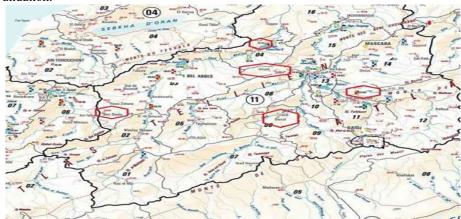


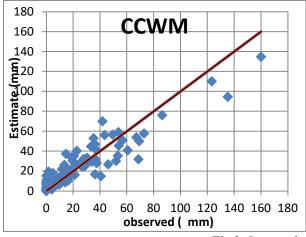
Fig.1. Location of the Precipitation Stations

### 3. Results

The performance of the methods are compared using widely recognized and commonly used error measures, root mean squared error (RMSE), mean absolute error (MAE), coefficient of determination (R2), based on actual and estimated rainfall values at the base station. All estimating results are presented in table 2.

Table2. Estimating results

|      | CCWM  | IDWM  | ACP   | FFSGAM6 | FFSGAM7 | FFSGAM8 | FFSGAM9 |
|------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| RMSE | 11.43 | 13.14 | 17.37 | 9.83    | 9.83    | 9.83    | 9.83    |
| MAE  | 8.07  | 8.34  | 10.75 | 6.60    | 6.60    | 6.60    | 6.60    |
| R2   | 0,86  | 0,79  | 0,86  | 0,89    | 0,89    | 0,89    | 0,89    |



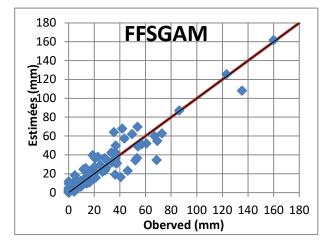


Fig.2. Scatter plot for all used methods

### 4. Discussion

The figure 1 shows that for CCWM methods the points are closer to the trend line more than the PCAM and IDWM, , also from table 1 the CCWM gives best estimating results with RMSE and MAE equal respectively 11.43 mm, 8.07 mm and  $R^2$  equal 0.86. So for the classical methods CCWM gives the best results.

For the FFSGAM methods the points are closer to the trend line more than the CCWM, and from table table 1 All FFSGAM gives the same estimating results with RMSE and MAE equal respectively 9.83 mm, 6.60 mm and  $R^2$  equal 0.89.So FFSGAM is more powerful than the classical methods.

### 5. Conclusions

Precipitation is often the most important input data in hydrological models, however, in the practice precipitation is always related to the problem of missing values. To overcome this problem we must investigate all methods used in estimating missing precipitation data in order to chose the best method. In this paper we have done a comparative study between missing precipitations data estimation methods.

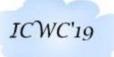
The application of these methods has been done using monthly data of five rain gaging stations situated in the Macta watershed. We have tested the methods using the most recommended criterions of comparison. With the end we have noted that all the methods used, gave good results of estimate. Based on the obtained results it can be concluded that All used methods gave good estimation results. The FFSGAM method performed better than the other methods ,this may be justified by the fact that these methods use as a weighting factor the distance and the correlation coefficient not just a single parameter like the distance for IDWM or the correlation coefficient for the CCWM.

### References

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# MINISTRY OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH Badji Mokhtar-Annaba University Faculty of Engineering Hydraulic Department

# The First International Conference on Water and Climate





Water & Climate

13 - 14 November 2019 Annaba Algeria

### **Conference Program**

### Wednesday, November 13, 2019

**08h00 – 09h00:** Registration and welcoming of participants

### **09h00–09h30:**Official opening ceremony

**09h30-10h15:Keynote Speech**: Pr. ABIDA Habib:Hydrological extremes: methods of analysis and controls

**10h30-11h15:Keynote Speech**: Pr. SaeidEslamian: Noveltis in Flood Management

10h30-11h15:Keynote Speech: Pr. DEROUICHE N.: Integrated Approach for Solving

Water Scarcity Problems in North Africa.

12H00 - 13H00: Lunch

### **ORAL PRESENTATIONS**

Session 1: 13H00-14H45

**SALLE 1: Thèmes: 1,2 & 3** 

### **Session president:**

Assessor:

| ID     | Authors   | Title  | Time            |
|--------|---|--|-----------------|
| T01_03 | Faregh Wail, Benkhaled<br>Abdelkader                                | Assessment and mapping of flood risk in urban zones using multicriteria analysis method  | 13h00-<br>13H15 |
| T01_04 | Tayeb Boulmaiz, Hamouda<br>Boutaghane                               | Innovative trend analysis of daily rainfall in north-eastern<br>Algeria  | 13H15-<br>13H30 |
| T01_05 | Sabri Berhail   | Comparison of two methods to split the total discharge into its component parts  | 13H30-<br>13H45 |
| T02_03 | Dalila Smadhi, Lakhdar<br>Zella                                     | Trend in annual rainfall in the cereal regions of Algeria  | 13H45-<br>14H00 |
| T02_05 | Abdellouadoud Mahfoudi,<br>Wacila Khoualdia et<br>Nouredine Gaaloul | Management of drought in the watershed of medjerda north east of Algeria   | 14H00-<br>14H15 |
| T02_07 | Zied Haj-Amor, Salem<br>Bouri                                       | Development of a regional risk assessment methodology for<br>evaluating effects of climate changes on soil and water<br>management     | 14H15-<br>14H30 |
| T03_01 | AbdelhalimYahiaoui  | Using the halphen's system distributions in frequency analysis of extreme floods of Oued mina catchment in Wilaya of Relizane, Algeria | 14H30-<br>14H45 |

### SALLE 2: Thèmes: 4 & 9

Session president : Assessor :

| ID     | AUTHORS   | TITLE  | TIME            |
|--------|---|--|-----------------|
| T04_09 | El-Khamssa Guechi, Oualid<br>Hamdaoui, Soulef Benabdesselam                   | Removal of a toxic cationic metallic ion by biosorption in aqueous media: modeling   | 13h00-<br>13H15 |
| T04_11 | MamineNedjma, GraraNedjoud,<br>KhaldiFadila, KhawlaMenaiaia                   | Survey of the physico-chemical and bacteriological quality of the wastewaters of souk-ahras city rejected in medjerdawadi (north-east Algeria).                | 13H15-<br>13H30 |
| T04_12 | Messaoud Ghodbane, Omar<br>Adjissi,<br>AbderrahmaneBoudoukha                  | Assessment of groundwater pollution in the chemora area, eastern Algeria   | 13H30-<br>13H45 |
| T04_18 | Hadj-OtmaneChahinez,<br>OuakouakAbdelkader, Youcef<br>Leila, Hai Nguyen Tranc | Synthesis and characterization of biochar from agricultural wastes: application for cationic dye removal in aqueous medium                                     | 13H45-<br>14H00 |
| T04_23 | KhalfallahWael , Mekkakia<br>Mehdi Mokhtaria, LounisZoubida                   | Comparative analysis between two methods of leachate treatment by adsorption using bentonite and zeolithe (case of hassibounif landfill in the wilaya of oran) | 14H00-<br>14H15 |
| T09_01 | HadjiraBenhedid, Mustapha<br>DaddiBouhoun, MessaoudHacini,<br>Ibrahim Recioui | Mapping of nitrogen pollution of groundwater at<br>Ouedm'zab (Algeria)   | 14H15-<br>14H30 |
| T09_04 | Olfa Hajji, Sahar Abidi,<br>EmnaSilini and Ahmed Ezzine                       | Potential of remote sensing on flood mapping of Medjerdahigh valley  | 14H30-<br>14H45 |

### **SALLE 3: Thèmes: 5,6,8 & 10**

| ID     | AUTHORS  | TITLE   | TIME            |
|--------|--|---|-----------------|
| T05_05 | Ichrak Khammessi, Jalel Aouissi and Hamadi Habaieb   | Risk of overflow flooding of the Medjerdariver (Ghardimaou-Jendouba-Bou Salem section)  | 13h00-<br>13H15 |
| T06-01 | Araibia Akram, Araibia Mohamed<br>Salah, Mrad Dounia, Bourouina<br>Hichem, Djebbar Yassine, and<br>Abida Habib | Designing collection system for the future, lessons of<br>the past : caseof the town of Mostaganem(Nord-<br>OuestAlgérien)      | 13H15-<br>13H30 |
| T06-02 | Fares Laouacheria, Abdelaziz<br>Lakehal, Said Kechida And<br>MoncefChabi                                       | Modelling the performance of the drainage network of the 672 logtsaadlazzaba city by sewercad                                   | 13H30-<br>13H45 |
| T08_01 | M. Amitouche, A. Lefkir, B.<br>Remini, M.S. Sebki, L. Aissaoui   | Diagnosis and improvement of the performance of the fouka desalination plant diffuser (Algeria)                                 | 13H45-<br>14H00 |
| T08_06 | ZAIBAK Issam1, MEDDI<br>Mohamed2. SAUVAGE Sabine   | Use of the swat model in the determination of the water balance in the cheliff watershed (case of the Sidim'hamed ben Aoudadam) | 14H00-<br>14H15 |
| T10_01 | HassibaTeghidet, Lila Chaal,<br>Boualem Saidani  | A fundamental study of scaling inhibition process:<br>between green chemistry and conventional phosphate                        | 14H15-<br>14H30 |

|        |   | inhibitors   |                 |
|--------|---|--|-----------------|
| T10_03 | Toumi Abir, Berredjem Amira,<br>Mouissi Samia, Alayat Hacéne<br>and Houhamdi Moussa | Study of the water quality of a lake hedrosysteme (lake of birds- Algeria) | 14H30-<br>14H45 |

### Coffee Break / Poster session14H45-15H15

### **Poster Session I**

| ID     | AUTEURS  | TITLES  |
|--------|--|---|
| T02_02 | BounaadjaZoulikha  | Climate change and their impact on water resources in Algeria   |
| T02_04 | YaaqoubAliouche, OuahibaAziez  | Impact of climate change on the piezometric fluctuation of the Mitidja aquifer (static approach)                                |
| T02_06 | SofianeBoukhari1,<br>SeifelislamBenabboud,<br>DouniaMradand SabriDairi                           | The influence of climate change on the financial situation of drinking water services: case of the city of souk-Ahras (Algeria) |
| T03_02 | Salim Djerbouai, Ahmed Ferhati,<br>MeriemArabi   | Comparison of methods used in estimating missing precipitation data: case of the macta basin in north algeria                   |
| T03_05 | WahibaMokrane, Ahmed Kettab  | Solid deposit influence on transition from free surface to pressurized flow through closed pipes                                |
| T03_07 | Ahmed Belmokre, Mihoubi<br>Mustapha kamel and David Santillan                                    | Study of water temperature variation in the deep reservoirs using statistical and analytical models                             |
| T03_15 | RafikSiad, Mahmoud Debabeche   | Flow description within hydraulic jump in trapezoidal abruptly expanding channel  |
| T03_16 | SiadRafik, Debabeche Mahmoud   | Theoretical study of the spatial hydraulic jump in trapezoidal non-prismatic channel  |
| T05_02 | Kaddouri Mohammed, Alkama<br>Djamel  | Urban resilience of a saharan city facing the risk of flooding case: Bechar's city  |
| T05_03 | BekhiraAbdelghani, Habi<br>Mohammed, MorsliBoutkhil,<br>BenkandilAbdeldjalil and<br>BadaouiImane | Management and mapping of extreme events case of the flooding in wadiBechar watershed (south west of Algiers)                   |
| T05_04 | HafsaKarahacane Mohamed<br>MeddiFatehChebana)  | Flood frequency analysis in Algiers basin (Algeria)   |
| T06-03 | KechidaSaid, LaouacheriaFares and ChabiMoncef  | Two-dimensional numerical modeling of the loading effect of circular tunnel in the presence of flow                             |
| T06-04 | Merrouchi Farida, Fourar Ali and FawazMassouho   | Numerical modeling of solid particles of turbulent flows in the sewer pipe  |

### Session 2: 15H15-16H30

### **SALLE 1: Thèmes: 1,2 & 3**

### Session president : Assessor :

| ID     | Author Name  | Title   | Time            |
|--------|--|---|-----------------|
| T03_04 | FareghWail, Benkhaled<br>Abdelkader  | Hydrologic modeling using hec-geohms in sigus watershed   | 15H15-<br>15H30 |
| T03_06 | Imed Loukam, Bachir Achour<br>Messaoud Djeddou.  | Manning's resistance coefficient in an egg-shaped conduit   | 15H30-<br>15H45 |
| T03_09 | Bedjaoui Ali, KherroubiAhlem   | A new method to determine manning-strickler and chezy's coefficients using the rough model method         | 15H45-<br>16H00 |
| T03_10 | A. Berreksi, T. Ikni, S.<br>Benmamar, L. Amara, M.<br>Benmebarek, F. Lebdiri1, B.<br>Remini, A. Kettab | Beam and warming scheme for the calculation of the flow pattern in open channel flow transition           | 16H00-<br>16H15 |
| T03_11 | Kaouachi Anouar, Rita<br>F.Carvalho, Pedro Lopes,<br>Benmamr Saadia and Gafsi<br>Moustefa              | Experimental and numerical investigation for alternating skimming properties flow over a stepped spillway | 16H15-<br>16H30 |

### SALLE 2 Thèmes: 4 & 9

| ID     | AUTHOR NAME  | TITLE   | TIME            |
|--------|--|---|-----------------|
| T04_24 | Mahdi Chiha, Fatiha Ahmed chekkat, Hayet Chamekh   | Sonophotocatalytic degradation of 4-cumylphenol in aquoeus solution: effect of the periodate and persulfate ionorganic oxidants.                              | 15H15-<br>15H30 |
| T04_26 | Messaoud Ghodbane,Omar<br>Adjissi, Abderrahmane<br>Boudoukha   | Assessment of groundwater pollution in the Chemoraarea, eastern Algeria   | 15H30-<br>15H45 |
| T04_27 | Nacéra Zabat   | The removal of heavy metal effluent from wastewater by nanoparticles based on polyoxometalates  | 15H45-<br>16H00 |
| T09_05 | Djihed Rezagui, Mustapha Daddi<br>Bouhoun, Abdallah Siboukeur,<br>Messaouda Haddou, Amina<br>Belabbes and Samia Kemassi. | Study of the characteristics and spatial variability of hydro-mechanical constraints in a Sahariansoil (case of a palmeraie in Ouargla)                       | 16H00-<br>16H15 |
| T09_06 | Sahar Abidi, Olfa Hajji, Ahmed<br>Ezzine and Taoufik Hermassi  | Coupled approach of remote sensing and hydrologic modeling for runoff simulation and floodplain mapping: a case study of medjerda river subwatershed -Tunisia | 16H15-<br>16H30 |

### **SALLE 3: Thèmes: 5,6,8 & 10**

Session president : Assessor :

| ID     | AUTHOR NAME  | TITLE   | TIME            |
|--------|--|---|-----------------|
| T08_07 | M. Amirouche, D.Smadhiand<br>L.Zella                       | Simulating crop water requirements of potato in arid conditions in south Algeria of different scenarios using aquacrop model        | 15H15-<br>15H30 |
| T08_12 | Jihen Hamdi, Najiba Chkir                                  | Comparative study of pan evaporation and different methods of estimating free water surface evaporation in arid and semi-arid zones | 15H30-<br>15H45 |
| T10_04 | Bentalha Chakib  | Numerical evaluation of water surface profile upstream of the inception point in stepped spillway                                   | 15H45-<br>16H00 |
| T10_07 | Kateryna V. Andrusevich, Galina O.Zadorozhna, A.Benselhoub | Characteristics of floralerstic diversity of remediated soil  | 16H00-<br>16H15 |
| T10_09 | Missoum Amina  | Assessment of ambient ozone effects on vegetation: application in plant bio-monitoring  | 16H15-<br>16H30 |

### Poster session16H30-17H00

### **Poster Session II**

| ID     | Auteurs  | Titles   |
|--------|--|--|
| T04_04 | Khelfaoui Malika, MS. Medjram,<br>Tahar djareddir                    | Assessment of water pollution by heavy metal of es-souk river and Guénitra dam, downstream from the abandoned Sidikamber mine in Skikda, Algeria |
| T04_05 | Natija Charfeddine, Ckhir Najiba<br>Ben Jemaa                        | Geochemical study of the waters of the groundwater of Sfax   |
| T04_07 | Widad CHAOUI, Moussa<br>BENHAMZA and Kamel<br>CHAOUI                 | Impact of industrial water on water quality in OuedSeybouse (Edough dairy, w. Annaba)  |
| T04_08 | Bouchemal F, Achour S.   | Physicochemical parameters of groundwater resources from biskra area (southeastern algeria)  |
| T04_10 | Fatima Naili and<br>BoualemMayache                                   | Evaluation of the effect of the lettuce variety on the accumulation of certain heavy metals  |
| T08_03 | Rabia. Malkia, M.F. Semmar, Mr. F. Hadjaj                            | Estimation of medium and long-term reference evapotranspiration for the annaba region (algeria) using the dssat4.5 model                         |
| T08_04 | Attoui Badra, Benrabah Samia<br>Sayad Lamine, DaoudRabia             | Study of the vulnerability to groundwater pollution by application of the drastic method case: Boumaizaplain w .Skikda(N-E Algerian)             |
| T08_08 | Bourouina Hichem, Araibia<br>Akram, Mrad Dounia, Djebbar<br>Yassine, | North-EasternAlgeria: water demand and resources between challenges and opportunities  |
| T08_09 | Dhikrane Nafaa, Keblouti Nafaa                                       | Environmental eco impact of the reuse of treated wastewater in the mediterranean environment; case of the irrigated perimeter of allalik-Annaba  |
| T08_10 | Fareh Fouzia, -Alkama Djamel   | The transition from rare water to abundant water, an exogenous factor impacting the oasis balance in the lower                                   |

|        |                                  | Algerian Sahara   |
|--------|----------------------------------|---|
| T08_11 | Sofiane Saggaï, Oum Elkheir      | Determination of water plans evaporation in Algerian arid   |
| 106_11 | Bachi, Djamel Boutoutaou         | zone : difficulties and proposed solutions                  |
| T09_02 | Ibrahim Recioui, Mustapha Daddi  | Spatio-temporal variation of groundwater salinity in the    |
| 109_02 | Bouhoun and Hadjira Benhedid     | valley of ouargla (South-East Algerian)                     |
| T09_03 | HouariaNamaoui                   | Homogenization of GPS water vapour time series.             |
| T10 02 | Semmoud Rahmouna, Didi           | A coacervate extraction study of a cationic dye using an    |
| T10_02 | Mohamed Amine                    | imidazolium ionic liquid.                                   |
| T10 06 | Dalila Benlarbi, Fatima ChaliAli | Study of purification performance by a bed of plant (sodom  |
| 110_00 | and Remykia-KafiaBenlarbi        | apple tree) in arid region                                  |
|        | RafikOulebsir, Abdelouahab       |   |
| T10_13 | Lefkir, Abdelhamid Safri,        | Reduction of energy consumption in activated sludge process |
|        | Abdelmalek Bermad, Sofiane       | using decision trees model coupled with k-means             |
|        | Bennaceur                        |   |

### Thursday, November 14, 2019

### **ORAL PRESENTATIONS**

Session 1:08H30-10H30

**SALLE 1: Thèmes: 3, 8&10** 

| ID     | AUTHORS   | TITLE   | TIME            |
|--------|---|---|-----------------|
| T03_12 | Mohamed Amireche , Tarek<br>Merabtene and Abdelmalek<br>Bermad                          | Rainfall-runoff modeling by tank model using adaptive extended kalman filter applied to semi-arid Algerian watersheds   | 08H30-<br>08H45 |
| T03_17 | Tahar Ikni , Ali Berreksi,<br>Mohamed Belhocine   | Robust schemes for the study of unsteady free-surface flows   | 08H45-<br>09H00 |
| T03_18 | Berghout Ali, MOKHTARI El-<br>Hadj  | Estimation of the curve-number CN parameter for the SCS curve number production function in rain-flow modeling using NDVI watershed case Chemora Waterchead Algeria | 09H00-<br>09H15 |
| T03-19 | Taye bBoulmaiz, Kacem Gairaa,<br>Mawloud Guemoui, Hamouda<br>Boutaghane                 | Streamflow forecasting using Gaussian process regression methodology  | 09H15-<br>09H30 |
| T08_14 | Ali Taleb Bahmed, Youcef<br>Hakimi, Philip Orban, Serge<br>Brouyère, Souad Bouzid-Lagha | A multiscale groundwater flow modelling for assessment of the effect of managed aquifer recharge from an infiltration basin in the Mzab valley – North Africa       | 09H30-<br>09H45 |
| T10_12 | Seif El-Islam Benabboud,<br>Sofiane Boukhariand Dounia<br>Mrad                          | Application of the "polluter pays" principle to minimize Mth cases: the case of the city of Souk-Ahras  | 09H45-<br>10H00 |

### SALLE 2: Thèmes: 4

### **Session president:**

### Assessor:

| ID     | Authors   | Title  | Time            |
|--------|---|--|-----------------|
| T04_28 | Nasma Bouchelkia, Lotfi Mouni,<br>Hayet Belkacemi   | Preparation of an activated carbon from jujube stone and its efficient application for removal of cadmium from aqueous solution. | 08H30-<br>08H45 |
| T04_30 | Ounoki Samira, Lahiouel Salih,<br>Achour Samia      | Effectiveness of powdered activated carbon for the retention of an antidiabetic (metformin) in an aqueous solutions.             | 08H45-<br>09H00 |
| T04_31 | Radia Hafsi, Hamouda<br>Boutaghane                  | Urban river water quality assessment using self-<br>organizing map (WadiBoudjemaa- Eastern Algeria)                              | 09H00-<br>09H15 |
| T04_32 | Sarah Goudjil, Saadia Guergazi,<br>Samia Achour     | Influence of polymer and activated carbon on the elimination of Congo red by coagulation-flocculation                            | 09H15-<br>09H30 |
| T04_42 | Houria Ghodbane, Nawel Nadji<br>And Oualid.Hamdaoui | Use of marine biosorbent for the removal of brilliant green dye from aqueous solution  | 09H30-<br>09H45 |

### SALLE 3: Thèmes: 7

### **Session president:**

### Assessor:

| ID     | AUTHORS   | TITLE   | TIME            |
|--------|---|---|-----------------|
| T07_01 | Abderzak Moussouni, Aziz<br>Maaliou, Liatim Mouzai And<br>Malek Bouhadef  | Laboratory experiments: effect of shear stress on sediments concentration   | 08H30-<br>08H45 |
| T07_04 | Faregh Wail, Siad Rafik   | Determination of the optimal stable cross-section in BoulhiletWadi  | 08H45-<br>09H00 |
| T07_06 | Dounia Mrad , Azedine Mansour ,<br>Sabri Dairi, Sofiane Boukhari<br>And Yassine Djebbar                               | Application of swat model to estimate the sediment yield: case of northeastern watershed in Algeria   | 09H00-<br>09H15 |
| T07_08 | Abdeldjalil Belkendil,<br>Mohammed Habi , Boutkhil<br>Morsli, Abdeldghani Bakhira                                     | Characterization of erosion phenomena in arid zones using multi –criteria analysis (MCE) and analytical hierarchy process (AHP)- a case study of upper Guir watershed, South –West of Algeria | 09H15-<br>09H30 |
| T07_09 | Brahimi Samiha ,Meddi<br>Mohammed ,HallouzFaiza   | Solid transport and siltation of the dam:stady and analysis in the watershed of the Oued sly(Algerian North-West).  | 09H30-<br>09H45 |
| T07_11 | Hallouz Faiza, Meddi Mohamed,<br>Ali Rahmani Salah.Eddine,<br>Karahacane Hafsa, Guettar El<br>Mekedem., Korieb Hamza. | Evolution of sedimentary transport in wadiCheliff (North-West Algeria)  | 09H45-<br>10H00 |
| T07_12 | Zahira Souidi1 And<br>DjaziaBouderbala  | Soil erosivity in semi-arid regions: case of the macta watershed  | 10H00-<br>10H15 |
| T07_13 | Elhadj Mokhtari, Ali Berghout   | Estimation of c-factor for soil erosion modeling using NDVI in Boussellam watershed Algeria   | 10H15-<br>10H30 |

### Coffee Break / Poster session10H30-11H15

### **Poster Session**

### **Session president:**

### Assessor:

| ID     | AUTEURS   | TITLES  |
|--------|---|---|
| T04_14 | Ali Alouache, Ammar Selatnia and<br>Boubekeur Nadjemi   | Study of Congo red biosorption onto wood chips  |
| T04_17 | Badreddine Saadali1, El Fadel<br>Derradji, Hicham Zerrouki, Nabil<br>Bougherira, Abdelkader Khiari          | Organic pollution identification of waters using opi, li and ihe methods. Case study of el kala wetlands  |
| T04_19 | Hadjer.Zeghache, Said.Hafsi   | Experimental study of the removal of two organic dyes from aqueous solutions by adsorption using activated carbon                                 |
| T04_20 | Hayet Chamekh, Mahdi Chihaand<br>Fatiha Ahmed chakkat   | Degradation of azo dyes mixture solutions orange g and acid yellow 99 by uv/persulfate system   |
| T04_21 | Benrabah Samia, Attoui Badra,<br>Hannouche Mani,  | Supply state of drinking water in the wilaya of khenchela and its reinforcement by the hydraulic transfer of babar dam water                      |
| T04_22 | Imene Chaabna, Chahrazed<br>Boukhalfa   | Cr (vi) removal by reduction-precipitation application to chrome-plating waters   |
| T04_25 | Mehdi Belhani, Hamouda<br>Boutaghane and Rym-Asma Boufas  | Effect of the regulation amendment of phosphorus discharge on life cycle impact assessment of wastewater treatment plant of guelma city - algeria |
| T04_29 | Nassima Benyoub, Abdellah<br>BENHAMOU And Abdelkader<br>DEBAB   | Functionalized mesoporous materials for the adsorption of pharmaceutical micropollutants  |
| T04_33 | Walid Rezig, Mohammed Hadjel,<br>Radia Gacem; Souhir Hamitou  | Water quality assessment in the tafna river basin   |
| T04_34 | Youcef Sara, SeghairiNora   | The evolution of nitrates in constructed wetlands   |
| T04_35 | Youcef Soufiane, Guergazi Saadia,<br>Youcef Leila, Achour Samia   | Study of zinc retention by adsorption on activated carbon   |
| T04_36 | Nawel Benouara, Lamia Hachemi<br>Rachedi, Abdelaziz Laraba  | Assessment of spring water quality for irrigation purposes in seraidi region – northeast algeria  |
| T04_37 | Hellal A. Achour S  | Study of the reactivity of an amino acid with chlorine in variable dilution media   |
| T04_38 | Zenati N, Gheid A, Belahcene N,<br>Bensadoune M and Berrouk S   | Influence of geology and anthropic activities on the concentrations of trace elements in the surface water of the medjerda basin.                 |
| T04_39 | Zoulikha Bellalia, Abdelkader<br>Bouderbala and Abdelamir Saaed<br>Hamoudi                                  | Assessement of surface water quality for irrigation in the middle Cheliff   |
| T04_41 | Sedrati Nassima, Major Habiba   | Assessment of Ouargla treatment plant efficiency  |
| T04_43 | Derradji El Fadel   | Impact of hadjarsoud's cement plant on the environment and water resources (Northeast Algeria)  |
| T4_44  | WahidaKherifi ,Linda Hecini ,HouriaKhericiBousnoubra  | Study of the quality of water in lake mellah and its catchment area (North-Eastern Algeria)   |
| T04_45 | Mohamed Amine Bensoltane, Lotfi<br>Zeghadnia, Lakhdar Djemili,<br>Abdelkrim Guebail, Ahmed Salah<br>Araibia | Control of the water supply quality: case study of Souk Ahras city  |
| T07_02 | Ahmed Chetti, Ahmed Benamar and Khaled Korichi  | 3d numerical modeling of soil suffusion   |
| T07_07 | Boucherit Hafidha, Benaradj<br>Abdelkrim et Bougherira Nabil  | Water and soil conservation measures in the region of Naâma (South-West Algeria)  |

### 11:15- 11:45

### **Conference Closing Ceremony and Award distribution for:**

- Best Oral Presentation,
- Best Posster presentation
- Best Young PhD or Master student paper

### 12:00 -13:00 Lunch

13:00 -17:00 Visit to Seraidi

## The First International Conference on Water and Climate

8<sup>th</sup> – 9<sup>th</sup>October, 2019 Badji MokhtarUniversity of Annaba, Algeria www.icwc2019.com

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- 6. Urban drainage systems and Storm water infrastructures
- 7. Soilerosion, Sedimentyield and sedimentation
- 8. Water resource management, desalination and Water use
- 9. GIS and remotesensing
- 10. Eco-hydrology and hydro-ecology

### **Important dates**

- Abstract submission: 15 th March June 30th, 2018 Extension of Abstract submission deadline: July 15th, 2018
- Acceptance of abstract : 15 th MayJuly 15th, 2018
   Extension of Acceptance of abstract deadline: July 30th, 2018
- Camera readypapers due : 15 th June
- Conference : December 8th 9th, 2019

### **Submission**

Online abstract submission system is now open! Authors are requested to submit abstracts electronically in WORD format to thislink. If you have used this system before, you can use the same username and password. If this is your first time using Easy Chair, you will need to register for an account by clicking "I have no Easy Chair account" button. Upon completion of registration, you will get a notification email from the system and you are ready for submitting your paper. You can upload and re-upload the paper to the system by the submission due date.

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