Physico-chemical properties of LaAlO₃ catalysts prepared via Sol–Gel method

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Abstract

Samples prepared by citric acid sol-gel method were subjected to various calcination temperatures in order to investigate their physicochemical properties. The prepared samples were characterized by XRD, TG/DTA, IR, Laser granulometry and cyclic voltammetry. During calcination temperatures, phase evolution were observed. We observed that, the calcination temperature affects significantly the particle size and the catalytic activity of the oxide at higher temperature. The crystallite size result exhibited the same trend with increasing calcination temperature. Similar results were found with LaCoO₃ oxide [1]. Evolution of Oxygen shows that the current density at 950°C is five times lower than 1050°C. This result is in good agreement with those reported by Einaga et al. [2] on the benzene oxidation over LaMO₃ (M =Mn, Co and Al) perovskite catalysts. The catalytic performance of the LaAlO₃ sample is relevant with the crystalline size and the rate of oxygen migration from bulk towards surface [3]. This trend agrees well with the average particle size determined from XRD pattern parameters of the LaAlO₃ oxide. From this study, calcination temperature can be chosen in order to obtain the effective catalyst necessary for the desired catalytic reaction.

Keywords: LaAIO₃, perovskite, Powder diffraction, Thermal Analysis

Acknowledgement:

This study was funded byScientific Research Project (PRFU) approved by the Algerian Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research

Project number: B 00L01UN280120230004. Under the title: Study of the influence of synthesis conditions on the physicochemical properties of a mixed oxide based on lanthanum, copper and cobalt

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University of 20 august 1955 Skikda 1st International Seminar on Chemical Processes and Sustainable Development, (ISCPSD'23) Skikda, 23 - 25 October 2023

CERTIFICATE OF PARTICIPATION

Presented to

LEBID Mahmoud

For a poster presentation in the 1st "ISCPSD'23" with paper title:

PHYSICO-CHEMICAL PROPERTIES OF LAALO3 CATALYSTS PREPARED VIA SOL-GEL METHOD

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