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The utilitarianism, or the aggregative approach in terms of justice between generations.

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Summary

Our work brings together a certain number of economic philosophical concerns that motivate us to address this subject and reveal its details. Questioning justice between generations means looking at least two questions: "What do we owe to future generations? And "Why do we owe them anything?" ". Each of us wonders about anything that could threaten the lives and well-being of these people, especially the most deprived, such as climate change. How to act for the good and the descent of future generations by: eliminating the consumption of fossil and fissile energy to spare them a healthy environment. To answer these questions I drew inspiration from philosophical theories of intergenerational justice and economic theories which will be analyzed later. We are facing a great challenge, due to various short comings to be overcome.

Introduction

Utilitarianism is a doctrine and aggregative approach, which aims to found an ethics based on the obligations of an external authority represented by well-being or Welfare, presupposing the needs and interests judged from our condition. It is in reality a welfarist consequentialism, which evaluates an action, a disposition or a value according to its favorable consequences for all individuals and not for a few without the others. This utilitarianism is not limited to current generations, but also future generations