

UNLOCKING RECEPTIVE SKILLS: INSIGHTS FROM LEARNERS AND TEACHING CHALLENGES IN FIRST-YEAR TERTIARY EDUCATION

HEAD OF THE PROJECT: DR. BOUAZID TAYEB (UNIV MSILA)
MEMBER: DR SENOUSSI MOHAMED (UNIV MSIILA)
MEMBER: DR GOLEA TAHAR (UNIV BATNA 2)



PRFU Code: H02L01UN280120230001 Project Work: FIRST PART

Affiliation: Laboratoire des études Linguistiques Théoriques et Appliquées E 1481300 Université de M'sila



Khayal éditions. Dépôt légal : premier semestre 2025. I.S.B.N: 978-9931-06-643-9 Dr. Bouazid Tayeb

Dr Golea Tahar

Dr Senoussi Mohammed

Unlocking Receptive Skills: Insights from Learners and Teaching Challenges in First-Year Tertiary Education

Acknowledgements

First and foremost, we extend our heartfelt gratitude to the students and educators who participated in this study. Their insights, experiences, and willingness to share their perspectives have been invaluable to this research.

We also wish to thank our colleagues at the University of Msila and BBA for their continuous support and intellectual engagement. Their discussions and collaborations have enriched this research in many ways.

Lastly, we acknowledge the contribution of all the authors and researchers whose works have laid the foundation for this study. We would greatly thank teachers and students for accepting to complete the questionnaires and answer the interview.

This book is a testament to the collective effort of allteachers and doctorate students and the community that surrounds them. Thank you all for making this possible.

Dr Bouazid Tayeb
Dr Golea Tahar
Dr Senoussi Mohammed
PhD Students
Belkhodja Ibtissem
Oussama Ahmed Gaid
Rezig Imane

Preface to the Book

In the rapidly evolving landscape of education, understanding the perceptions of learners and the challenges faced by educators is crucial for developing effective teaching strategies. This book, "Exploring Learners' Perceptions and Teaching Challenges to Receptive Skills: The Case of First-Year Tertiary Level," aims to provide a comprehensive exploration of these critical aspects, focusing specifically on the receptive skills of listening and reading.

The research began with a fundamental question: How do first-year tertiary level students perceive their experiences with receptive skills, and what challenges do educators encounter in teaching these skills? This inquiry is essential, given the increasing importance of effective communication skills in our globalized world. Receptive skills form the foundation of language acquisition, and understanding the intricacies of teaching and learning these skills can significantly enhance the educational experience.

The book is divided into several chapters, each addressing different facets of the research. We start by providing a theoretical framework, delving into the definitions and significance of receptive skills in language learning. Following this, we present a detailed review of existing literature, highlighting previous studies and their findings, which have informed and guided our research.

A key component of this book is the empirical research conducted with first-year tertiary level students. Through surveys, interviews, and classroom observations, we gathered data on students' perceptions, experiences, and challenges related to receptive skills. The insights gained from this research are meticulously analyzed and presented, shedding light on the diverse experiences of learners and the common themes that emerge.

In addition to exploring learners' perspectives, this book also addresses the challenges faced by educators in teaching receptive skills. By examining the strategies used by teachers and the obstacles they encounter, we aim to provide practical recommendations for enhancing the teaching and learning of receptive skills. These recommendations are grounded in the data collected and are intended to be both actionable and sustainable.

The findings and insights presented in this book are intended to inform educators, policymakers, and researchers. By understanding the perceptions of learners and the challenges faced by teachers, we can develop more effective educational practices that cater to the needs of all students. Moreover, this book aims to contribute to the ongoing discourse on language education, providing a valuable resource for those dedicated to improving the quality of teaching and learning.

Through a perusal to the pages of this book, we hope that the findings and discussions resonate with your experiences and provide you with new perspectives and ideas. Our ultimate goal is to contribute to the enhancement of language education, fostering an environment where both learners and educators can thrive.

We would like to extend our gratitude to all the students and teachers who participated in this research, sharing their insights and experiences. Their contributions have been invaluable in shaping this book. We also thank our colleagues for their guidance and support throughout this research.

We invite you to delve into this exploration of learners' perceptions and teaching challenges, and we hope that it inspires you to continue seeking ways to improve the educational experiences of all students. This is just the first part of the work that extends to the other productive skills in its part two.

Dr Bouazid Tayeb Dr Senoussi Mohamed Dr Golea Tahar

Outline

Contents

Unlocking Receptive Skills:	1
Insights from Learners and Teaching Challenge Year Tertiary Education	
Dr. Bouazid Tayeb	3
Unlocking Receptive Skills:	3
Insights from Learners and Teaching Challenge Year Tertiary Education	
Acknowledgements	5
Preface to the Book	6
Chapter One: Part One: An overview of the Project	
Introduction	19
1. Problem Statement	21
2. Research Questions	21
3. Aims and Objectives	21
4.Hypotheses	22
5.Literature Review	22
6. Methodology	23

7. Structure of the project	24
1. General Introduction-	24
2. Literature Review	24
3. Methodology	25
4. Findings	25
5. Discussion	25
6. Conclusion	26
7. Significance	26
Chapter One: Part Two:	28
Nature and Models of Foreign/Second Language Fore	
1.1. Listening Skills:	28
1.2. Speaking Skills:	28
1.3. Reading Skills:	29
1.4. Writing Skills:	29
2. Learners' Individual Differences in Relation to L2/Listening and Reading:	
2.1. Cognitive Factors:	
2.2. Metacognitive Strategies:	
2.3. Motivation and Interest:	
2.4. L1 Literacy Background:	
2.5. Anxiety and Affective Factors:	
2.6. Cultural Background and Prior Knowledge:	

Chapter Two: Literature Review: Part One:	32
2.1. Receptive skills: listening and reading	32
Introduction	32
2.1.1. Definition of Receptive Skills:	32
A.Comprehension and Interpretation:	33
B.Cultural Awareness and Contextual Understanding: .	34
C.Cognitive Development:	34
D.Academic Success:	35
E. Professional and Personal Growth:	35
F. Lifelong Learning:	35
Chapter Two: Part Two: Overview of Listening Skills:	.36
1. Introduction	36
2.Definition of listening skills	37
3. Importance of listening skills	38
4. Types of listening skills (discriminative, comprehensive, critical)	38
4.1. Comprehensive Listening	
4.2. Discriminative listening	39
4.3. Strategies to improve listening skills	39
4.4. Active listening	40
4.5. Note-taking	40
4.6. Summarizing	41
4.7. Predicting	

4.8. Inferring	43
5. Common obstacles to effective listening	45
5.2. Lack of Interest	48
5.3. Poor Audio Quality	49
5.4. Language Barriers	49
Chapter Two: Part Three: The Reading skills	51
Introduction	51
2. Definition of reading skills	51
2.1 Importance of Reading Skills	52
2.2. Types of reading skills (skimming, scanning,	
intensive)	54
Types of Reading	54
a)Scanning	54
b)Skimming	54
c.) Sub-vocalisation	54
e) Study Reading	54
2.3 Definition of Reading Comprehension	55
3. Strategies to improve reading skills	56
3.1. Previewing	56
3.2.Predicting	57
3.3 Skimming :	58
3.4 Scanning:	58
3.5 Annotating:	59

3.6 Summarizing:	60
4. Common obstacles to effective reading	60
4.2 Poor Reading Habits	61
4.3 Difficulty with Vocabulary	62
4.4 Reading Anxiety	63
Conclusion	64
Chapter Three: Part 1: Comparing listening and reskills	_
1. Similarities between listening and reading skills	65
2.1. What is listening?	66
2.2.Importance of developing both skills	67
Chapter Three: Part Two: Learners' perceptions a teaching challenges to Receptive skills	
3.1. Learners' Perceptions to Receptive Skills	
3.2. Teaching challenges to Receptive Skills	71
3.3. Teaching Listening	74
3.3.1. Bottom-up exercises	74
3.3.2. Principles for Teaching Speaking	74
3.3.3. What kinds of listening skills are taught?	75
3.3.4. Key Questions about Listening	75
3.3.5. Principles for teaching listening	75
3.3.6. Common listening strategies	75
3.3.7. Current issues in teaching oral skills	

3.3.8. What makes speaking difficult?	/6
3.3.9. Types of classroom performance	76
3.3.10. Guidelines for Drills	76
3.4. Sample activities for teaching conversation	77
3.4.1. Should we teach pronunciation?	77
3.4.2. Factors that affect pronunciation	77
3.4.3. When and how should I correct errors?	77
3.4.4. Common speaking strategies	78
The Three stages in teaching listening in the classroom.	78
a. Stage 1: Pre-listening:	78
b. Stage 2: While-listening:	78
c. Stage 3: Post-listening:	78
3.5. Reading	79
3.5.1. Reading Skills	80
3.5.2. Teaching Reading	80
3.5.2.The three stages of reading in the classroom:	80
3.6. Reading Techniques	81
3.6.1. READS: Meaning	81
3.6.2.S Q 4 R: Meaning	81
3.6.3. KWL: Meaning	82
4. Chapter Four: Research Design and Methodology	83
4.1. Research Design:	83

4.1.1. Qualitative Research Design:83
4.1.2. Case Study:
4.1.3. Multiple Data Sources:
4.2.Methodology: Sampling: Suggestions84
4.3. Analysis of Students' Perceptions and Questionnaire 86
Section 1: Personal Information
Section 2: Perception of Learning Receptive Skills86
Section 3: Difficulties in Learning Listening Skills88
Section 4: Difficulties in Learning Reading Skills91
Section 5: Overcoming Challenges and Obstacles94
Section 6: Preferred Learning Resources and Methods98
Section 7: Open-Ended Questions101
4.4. Analysis of Teachers' Questionnaire
Section 1: Demographic Information104
Section 2: Perception of Teaching Receptive Skills 104
4. Quantitative Methods
Section 3: Strategies for Teaching Listening Skills110
Section 4: Strategies for Teaching Reading Skills114
Section 5: Integration of Receptive Skills118
Section 6: Professional Development
Section 7: Open-Ended Questions
4.5. Analysis of Teachers' Interview

Chapter Five: Discussion of Results/Findings	.135
5.1. Discussion of Literature Review	.135
The literature review for this study is framed around theoretical and empirical insights into receptive skil focusing on the complexities of teaching and learning these skills at the tertiary level	ls, ng
Theoretical Framework	.135
Review of Previous Studies	.135
Gaps in the Literature	.136
Challenges in Teaching Receptive Skills	.136
5.2. Discussion of Research Questions and Hypotheses	s 137
Overall Implications of Hypotheses	.139
5.3. Discussion of Teachers' Questionnaire	.140
5.4. Discussion of Students' Questionnaires	.143
5.5. Discussion of Teachers' Interview	.145
5.5. General Conclusion	.147
5.6.Recommendations:	.148
References:	. 151
Appendices	.166
Appendix A-Teachers' Questionnaire	.166
Appendix B-Students' Questionnaire	.169
Appendix C- Teachers' Interview	.174
Appendix D-Listening Course Observation Checklist:	.177

Appendix-E	181
Appendix F	186
Exercises in Listening- for Teachers	186
1. Pre-Listening Tasks	186
2. While-Listening Exercises	186
3. Post-Listening Activities	187
4. Interactive Listening Activities	187
5. Extended Listening	187
6. Integrated Skills Listening	188
Appendix G	189
Exercises in Reading-For Teachers	189
1. Skimming and Scanning Practice:	189
2. Identifying Main Ideas and Supporting Details:	189
3. Summarizing Texts:	189
4. Critical Reading and Argument Analysis:	190
5. Contextual Vocabulary:	190
6. Making Inferences:	190
7. Reading for Different Purposes:	191
8. Text Comparison:	191
9. Paraphrasing:	191
10. Reflective Reading Response:	192